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for the Social Sciences

QUESTIONNAIRES

2011|46

European *Values* Study 

EVS 1999

Master Questionnaire

Related to the Integrated Dataset

Archive-Study-No. ZA3811, doi:10.4232/1.3811

European Values Study

Data producer and data access

Access to data and information on the EVS 1981–2008

Please click the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to get the study description of the integrated dataset
<http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.3811>.

General information about the European Values Study can be found on the EVS website
<http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

For access to data and documentation, please go to GESIS website
<http://www.gesis.org/en/services/daten-analysieren/survey-data/european-values-study>.

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European *Values* Study 

EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY

1999

Master Questionnaire

EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY

1999

QUESTIONNAIRE

February 1999 version

FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE

Variable names:

v = master

o = optional

c = country-specific - to be included before demographics -

Dk = don't know = code -1

Na = no answer = code -2

Not applicable = code -3

caseno respondent number
country country code
intno interviewer number

SHOW CARD 1

1 Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

		Very important	Quite important	Not important	Not at all important	Dk	Na
v1	A Work	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v2	B Family	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v3	C Friends and ac- quaintances	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v4	D Leisure time	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v5	E Politics	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v6	F Religion	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

2 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

v7	A Frequently	1
	B Occasionally	2
	C Never	3
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 3

3 I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out each statement and code an answer for each)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Dk	Na
v8	A I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v9	B I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v10	C The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

SHOW CARD 4

4 Taking all things together, would you say you are:

v11	A Very happy	1
	B Quite happy	2
	C Not very happy	3
	D Not at all happy	4
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 5

5 Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...

30 April 2002 (23.44)

- a) which, if any, do you belong to? (Code all mentioned under (a))
 b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (Code all mentioned under (b))

		a		b			
		mentioned	not mentioned	mentioned	not mentioned		
v12	v30	A	Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people	1	0	1	0
v13	v31	B	Religious or church organisations	1	0	1	0
v14	v32	C	Education, arts, music or cultural activities	1	0	1	0
v15	v33	D	Trade unions	1	0	1	0
v16	v34	E	Political parties or groups	1	0	1	0
v17	v35	F	Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality	1	0	1	0
v18	v36	G	Third world development or human rights	1	0		
v19	v37	H	Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights	1	0	1	0
v20	v38	I	Professional associations				
v21	v39	J	Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)	1	0	1	0
v22	v40	K	Sports or recreation	1	0	1	0
v23	v41	L	Women's groups	1	0	1	0
v24	v42	M	Peace movement	1	0	1	0
v25	v43	N	Voluntary organisations concerned with health	1	0	1	0
v26	v44	O	Other groups	1	0	1	0
v27	v45		None	1	0	1	0
v28	v46		Don't know	-1	0	-1	0
v29	v47		No answer	-2	0	-2	0

SHOW CARD 6

- 6 I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all? (*Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club*)

		Every Week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Not at all	Dk	Na	Nap
v48	A	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	
v49	B	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
v50	C	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3
v51	D	1	2	3	4	-1	-2	-3

SHOW CARD 7

- 7 On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? (Code an answer for each)

		mentioned	not mentioned
v52	A	1	0
v53	B	1	0
v54	C	1	0

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v55	D	Heavy drinkers	1	0
v56	E	Right wing extremists	1	0
v57	F	People with large families	1	0
v58	G	Emotionally unstable people	1	0
v59	H	Muslims	1	0
v60	I	Immigrants/foreign workers	1	0
v61	J	People who have AIDS	1	0
v62	K	Drug addicts	1	0
v63	L	Homosexuals	1	0
v64	M	Jews	1	0
v65	N	Gypsies	1	0
o1	O	Hindus	1	0

v66	8	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?		
	A	Most people can be trusted	1	
	B	Can't be too careful	2	
		Don't know	-1	
		No answer	-2	

SHOW CARD 9

v67 9 Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
None at all									A great deal	Dk	Na

SHOW CARD 10

v68 10 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
Dissatisfied									Satisfied	Dk	Na

SHOW CARD 11

v69 11 Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important? (Code one under (a) below)

v70 12 And which reason do you consider to be the second most important? (Code one under (b) below)

		Most important	Second most important
A	Because they are unlucky	1	1
B	Because of laziness and lack of willpower	2	2
C	Because of injustice in our society	3	3
D	It's an inevitable part of modern progress	4	4
	None of these	5	5
	Don't know	-1	-1
	No answer	-2	-2

SHOW CARD 13

13 Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? (Code all mentioned)

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		mentioned	not mentioned
v71	A Good pay	1	0
v72	B Pleasant people to work with	1	0
v73	C Not too much pressure	1	0
v74	D Good job security	1	0
v75	E Good chances for promotion	1	0
v76	F A job respected by people in general	1	0
v77	G Good hours	1	0
v78	H An opportunity to use initiative	1	0
v79	I A useful job for society	1	0
v80	J Generous holidays	1	0
v81	K Meeting people	1	0
v82	L A job in which you feel you can achieve something	1	0
v83	M A responsible job	1	0
v84	N A job that is interesting	1	0
v85	O A job that meets one's abilities	1	0
o2	P <i>Good physical working conditions</i>	1	0
o3	Q <i>To have time off at the weekends</i>	1	0
v86	None of these	1	0

v87 14 Are you yourself employed or not?

- A Yes 1 -----> go to 15
- B No 2 -----> go to 17

SHOW CARD 15

v88 15 Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 -1 -2 -3
Dissatisfied Satisfied Dk Na Nap

SHOW CARD 16

v89 16 How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 -1 -2 -3
None at all A great deal Dk Na Nap

SHOW CARD 16a

o4 16a And how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job security? Please use this card to indicate how satisfied or dissatisfied you are.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 -1 -2 -3
Dissatisfied Satisfied Dk Na Nap

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD 17

17 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Dk	Na
v90	A To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v91	B It is humiliating to receive money							

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		without having to work for it	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v92	C	People who don't work turn lazy	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v93	D	Work is a duty towards society	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v94	E	People should not have to work if they don't want to	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v95	F	Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

v96 18 Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns £ 30 (**Countries other than UK: Please use own currency**) a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job.

In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

A	Fair	1
B	Unfair	2
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 19

v97 19 People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

A	Should follow instructions	1
B	Must be convinced first	2
C	Depends	3
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

20 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Agree	Disagree	Neither	Dk	Na
v98	A	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to <u>British</u> (Countries other than UK: please substitute your nationality!) people over immigrants				
		1	2	3	-1	-2
v99	B	When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women				
		1	2	3	-1	-2
o5	C	<i>When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to local people over people from other parts of the country</i>				
		1	2	3	-1	-2

SHOW CARD 20a

o6 20a How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

A	Often	1
B	Sometimes	2
C	Rarely	3
D	Never	4
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

v100 **SHOW CARD 21**

21 Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil.
Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

- A There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
B There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

A Agree with statement A	1
B Agree with statement B	2
C Disagree with both	3
Don't know	-1
No answer	-2

v101 22 Do you belong to a religious denomination?

- A Yes 1
B No 2 -----> go to q. 24a

v102 **SHOW CARD 23**

23 Which one?

NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:

Roman Catholic	1
Church of England (Protestant)	2
Free Church/Non-Conformist/ Evangelical	3
Jew	4
Muslim	5
Hindu	6
Buddhist	7
Orthodox	8
Other (Write in)	9
Don't know	-1
No answer	-2
Not applicable	-3

v103 24a Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?

Interviewer instruction: if respondent is currently a member, please ask: Where you ever a member of another religious denomination?

- A Yes 1
B No 2 -----> go to q. 25

v104 **SHOW CARD 24**

24b Which one?

Which one?

NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:

	b
Roman Catholic	1
Church of England (Protestant)	2
Free Church/Non-Conformist/	

Evangelical	3
Jew	4
Muslim	5
Hindu	6
Buddhist	7
Orthodox	8
Other (Write in)	9
Don't know	-1
No answer	-2
Not applicable	-3

SHOW CARD 25

v105 25 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

A	More than once a week	1
B	Once a week	2
C	Once a month	3
D	Christmas/Easter day	4
E	Other specific holy days	5
F	Once a year	6
G	Less often	7
H	Never, practically never	8
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 26

v106 26 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

A	More than once a week	1
B	Once a week	2
C	Once a month	3
D	Christmas/Easter day	4
E	Other specific holy days	5
F	Once a year	6
G	Less often	7
H	Never, practically never	8
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

27 Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

		Yes	No	Dk	Na
v107	A Birth	1	2	-1	-2
v108	B Marriage	1	2	-1	-2
v109	C Death	1	2	-1	-2

V110 28 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ... (Read out reversing order)

A	A religious person	1
B	Not a religious person	2
C	A convinced atheist	3
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

29 Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...(Read out and code one answer for each)

NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches

			Yes	No	Dk	Na
V111	A	The moral problems and needs of the individual	1	2	-1	-2
V112	B	The problems of family life	1	2	-1	-2
V113	C	People's spiritual needs	1	2	-1	-2
V114	D	The social problems facing our country today	1	2	-1	-2

30 Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (Read out and code one answer for each)

			Yes	No	Dk	Na
V115	A	God	1	2	-1	-2
V116	B	Life after death	1	2	-1	-2
V117	C	Hell	1	2	-1	-2
V118	D	Heaven	1	2	-1	-2
V119	E	Sin	1	2	-1	-2
V120	F	Telepathy	1	2	-1	-2

V121 31 Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

A	Yes	1
B	No	2
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

o7 31a Which is the most important for you?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2	
<i>to stick to a particular faith</i>						<i>to explore teachings of different religious traditions</i>					DK	NA

o8 31b Do you believe in angels?

A	Yes	1
B	No	2
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 32

V122 32 Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs? (Code one answer only)

A	There is a personal God	1
B	There is some sort of spirit or life force	2
C	I don't really know what to think	3
D	I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force	4
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 33

V123 33 And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

Not at all

- V124 34 Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?
- | | | |
|---|------------|----|
| A | Yes | 1 |
| B | No | 2 |
| | Don't know | -1 |
| | No answer | -2 |

- V125 35 Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?
- | | | |
|---|------------|----|
| A | Yes | 1 |
| B | No | 2 |
| | Don't know | -1 |
| | No answer | -2 |

SHOW CARD 36

- V126 36 How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------|----|
| A | every day | 1 |
| B | more than once a week | 2 |
| C | once a week | 3 |
| D | at least once a month | 4 |
| E | several times a year | 5 |
| F | less often | 6 |
| G | never | 7 |
| | Don't know | -1 |
| | No answer | -2 |

- o9 36a Do you believe in supernatural forces, which may be expressed in terms like a Life Force, a Mighty Power, God, a Spirit, a Universal Law, a Cosmic Conscience or a Source of all creation?

- | | | |
|---|-----------------|----|
| A | Yes, absolutely | 1 |
| B | Yes, somewhat | 2 |
| C | No, not so much | 3 |
| D | No, not at all | 4 |
| | Don't know | -1 |
| | No answer | -2 |

- V127 37 Do you have a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman?

- | | | |
|---|------------|----|
| A | Yes | 1 |
| B | No | 2 |
| | Don't know | -1 |
| | No answer | -2 |

SHOW CARD 38

- V128 38 Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----------------|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | -1 | -2 |
| Definitely not | | | | | | | | | | Dk | Na |
| | | | | | | | | | | Definitely yes | |

- o10 38a How often do you consult your horoscope to know about your future?

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|
| A | every day | 1 |
| B | at least once a week | 2 |
| C | at least once a month | 3 |

<i>D</i>	<i>less often</i>	4
<i>E</i>	<i>never</i>	5
	<i>Don't know</i>	-1
	<i>No answer</i>	-2

o11 38b How often do you take this into account in your daily life?

<i>A</i>	<i>always</i>	1
<i>B</i>	<i>most of the time</i>	2
<i>C</i>	<i>sometimes</i>	3
<i>D</i>	<i>not very often</i>	4
<i>E</i>	<i>never</i>	5
	<i>Don't know</i>	-1
	<i>No answer</i>	-2

SHOW CARD 39

39 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Dk	Na
v129	A Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v130	B Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v131	C It would be better for [Britain] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v132	D Religious leaders should not influence government decisions	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
o12	E If a nurse were asked to help perform a legal abortion, she should be allowed to refuse on religious grounds	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

SHOW CARD 39a

o13 39a In my opinion, some time should be set aside for prayer, meditation or contemplation in all schools.

<i>A</i>	<i>I strongly agree</i>	1
<i>B</i>	<i>I agree</i>	2
<i>C</i>	<i>I don't agree nor disagree</i>	3
<i>D</i>	<i>I disagree</i>	4
<i>E</i>	<i>I strongly disagree</i>	5
	<i>Don't know</i>	-1
	<i>No answer</i>	-2

SHOW CARD 39b

o14 39B Should books and films that attack religions be prohibited by law or should they be allowed?

<i>A</i>	<i>Definitely should be banned</i>	1
<i>B</i>	<i>Probably should be banned</i>	2
<i>C</i>	<i>Probably should be allowed</i>	3
<i>D</i>	<i>Definitely should be allowed</i>	4
<i>E</i>	<i>Can't choose</i>	5

Don't know -1
No answer -2

SHOW CARD 39c

o15 39c Do you think that the church(es) have an influence on national politics or not?

A *yes, absolutely* 1
 B *yes, I think so* 2
 C *no, I don't think they have* 3
 D *no, absolutely not* 4
Don't know -1
No answer -2

SHOW CARD 40

40 Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage? (Read out each item)

		Very	Rather	Not	Dk	Na
v133	A Faithfulness	1	2	3	-1	-2
v134	B An adequate income	1	2	3	-1	-2
v135	C Being of the same social background	1	2	3	-1	-2
v136	D Mutual respect and appreciation	1	2	3	-1	-2
v137	E Shared religious beliefs	1	2	3	-1	-2
v138	F Good housing	1	2	3	-1	-2
v139	G Agreement on politics	1	2	3	-1	-2
v140	H Understanding and tolerance	1	2	3	-1	-2
v141	I Living apart from your in-laws	1	2	3	-1	-2
v142	J Happy sexual relationship	1	2	3	-1	-2
v143	K Sharing household chores	1	2	3	-1	-2
v144	L Children	1	2	3	-1	-2
v145	M Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife	1	2	3	-1	-2
v146	N Spending as much time together as possible	1	2	3	-1	-2
v147	O Talking a lot about mutual interests	1	2	3	-1	-2
o16	P <i>Same ethnic background</i>	1	2	3	-1	-2
v148	41 If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?					
	A Tend to agree	1				
	B Tend to disagree	2				
	Don't know	-1				
	No answer	-2				
v149	42 Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?					
	A Needs children	1				
	B Not necessary	2				
	Don't know	-1				
	No answer	-2				
v150	43 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out)					
	Marriage is an outdated institution	Agree 1	Disagree 2	Dk -1	Na -2	

v151 44 If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

- | | | |
|---|------------|----|
| A | Approve | 1 |
| B | Disapprove | 2 |
| C | Depends | 3 |
| | Don't know | -1 |
| | No answer | -2 |

SHOW CARD 45

45 How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Dk	Na
v152	A							
		1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v153	B							
		1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

SHOW CARD 46

46 People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Dk	Na
v154	A						
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v155	B						
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v156	C						
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v157	D						
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v158	E						
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v159	F						
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v160	G						
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2
V161	H						
		1	2	3	4	-1	-2

SHOW CARD 47

V162 47 Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? (Code one answer only)

- A Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| A | Tend to agree with statement A | 1 |
| B | Tend to agree with statement B | 2 |

Don't know -1
No answer -2

SHOW CARD 48

V163 48 Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents, responsibilities to their children? (Code one only)

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| A | Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being | 1 |
| B | Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children | 2 |
| C | Neither | 3 |
| | Don't know | -1 |
| | No answer | -2 |

SHOW CARD 49

49 Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? **Please choose up to five? (Code five only)**

		Important	not mentioned
v164	A Good manners	1	0
v165	B Independence	1	0
v166	C Hard work	1	0
v167	D Feeling of responsibility	1	0
v168	E Imagination	1	0
v169	F Tolerance and respect for other people	1	0
v170	G Thrift, saving money and things	1	0
v171	H Determination, perseverance	1	0
v172	I Religious faith	1	0
v173	J Unselfishness	1	0
v174	K Obedience	1	0
v175	Don't know	-1	0
v176	No answer	-2	0

SHOW CARD 50

50 Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

		Approve	Dis-approve	Dk	Na
v177	A Where the woman is not married	1	2	-1	-2
v178	B Where a married couple does not want to have any more children	1	2	-1	-2

o17 *51a How interested would you say you are in politics?*

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------|----|
| A | <i>Very interested</i> | 1 |
| B | <i>Somewhat interested</i> | 2 |
| C | <i>Not very interested</i> | 3 |
| D | <i>Not at all interested</i> | 4 |
| | <i>Don't know</i> | -1 |
| | <i>No answer</i> | -2 |

SHOW CARD 51

51 Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Have Done	Might Do	Would Never do	Dk	Na
-----------	----------	----------------	----	----

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v179	A	Signing a petition	1	2	3	-1	-2
v180	B	Joining in boycotts	1	2	3	-1	-2
v181	C	Attending lawful demonstrations	1	2	3	-1	-2
v182	D	Joining unofficial strikes	1	2	3	-1	-2
v183	E	Occupying buildings or factories	1	2	3	-1	-2

SHOW CARD 52

v184	52	Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?					
	A	I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hinderance					
	B	Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong					
	A	Agree with statement A	1				
	B	Agree with statement B	2				
	C	Neither	3				
		Don't know	-1				
		No answer	-2				

SHOW CARD 53

v185	53	In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and the 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
		Left								Right		Dk	Na

SHOW CARD 54

	54	Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?											
v186	A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
		Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves					The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for					Dk	Na
v187	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
		People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits					People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want					Dk	Na
v188	C	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
		Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas					Competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people					Dk	Na
v189	D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
		The state should give more freedom to firms					The state should control firms more effectively					Dk	Na
o18	E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
		<i>Incomes should be made more equal</i>					<i>There should be greater incentives for individual effort</i>					Dk	Na

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
o19	F	<i>Private ownership of business and industry should be increased</i>					<i>Government ownership of business and industry should be increased</i>					Dk	Na
o20	G	<i>Each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own pension</i>					<i>The state should be responsible for everyone's pension</i>					Dk	Na
o21	H	<i>Each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own housing</i>					<i>The state should be responsible for everyone's housing</i>					Dk	Na
o22	I	<i>One should be cautious about making major changes in life</i>					<i>You will never achieve much unless you act boldly</i>					Dk	Na

SHOW CARD 54a

o23 54a *On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-à-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (Code one only)*

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|----|
| A | <i>The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action</i> | | 1 |
| B | <i>Our society must be gradually improved by reforms</i> | 2 | |
| C | <i>Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces</i> | | 3 |
| | <i>Don't know</i> | | -1 |
| | <i>No answer</i> | | -2 |

SHOW CARD 55

- v190 55 *There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only)*
- v191 56 *And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only)*

		First Choice	Second Choice
A	Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
B	Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
C	Fighting rising prices	3	3
D	Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
	Don't know	-1	-1
	No answer	-2	-2

SHOW CARD 56a

o24 56a *Of course we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?*

- | | | |
|---|-------------------|----|
| A | <i>Yes</i> | 1 |
| B | <i>No</i> | 2 |
| | <i>Don't know</i> | -1 |
| | <i>No answer</i> | -2 |

SHOW CARD 57

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- 57 Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

		Good	Bad	Don't mind	Dk	Na
v192	A Less emphasis on money and material possessions	1	2	3	-1	-2
v193	B Decrease in the importance of work in our lives	1	2	3	-1	-2
v194	C More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3	-1	-2
v195	D Greater emphasis on the development of the individual	1	2	3	-1	-2
v196	E Greater respect for authority	1	2	3	-1	-2
v197	F More emphasis on family life	1	2	3	-1	-2
v198	G A simple and more natural lifestyle	1	2	3	-1	-2
v199	H More power to local authorities	1	2	3	-1	-2

- o25 57a *In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?*

A	<i>Will help</i>	1
B	<i>Will harm</i>	2
C	<i>Some of each</i>	3
	<i>Don't know</i>	-1
	<i>No answer</i>	-2

SHOW CARD 58

- 58 Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
(Code one answer for each item)

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	Dk	Na
v200	A The church	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v201	B The armed forces	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v202	C The education system	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v203	D The press	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v204	E Trade unions	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v205	F The police	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v206	G Parliament	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v207	H Civil service	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v208	I The social security system	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v209	J The European Union	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
o26	K <i>NATO</i>	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v210	L United Nations Organization	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v211	M Health care system	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v212	N The justice system	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
o27	O <i>Major companies</i>	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

- 58a *Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation?*

		<i>agree strongly</i>	<i>agree</i>	<i>disagree</i>	<i>strongly disagree</i>	Dk	Na
o28	A <i>[Belgium] cannot solve its environmental problems by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on environment protection</i>	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
o29	B <i>[Belgium] cannot solve its problem of criminality by itself, but needs to collaborate with international police organisations</i>	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

o30 C *[Belgium] cannot solve its problems of unemployment by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on economic development*

		1	2	3	4	-1	-2
--	--	---	---	---	---	----	----

v213 59 On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

A	Very satisfied	1
B	Rather satisfied	2
C	Not very satisfied	3
D	Not at all satisfied	4
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 60

v214 60 People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
Bad								Very good		Dk	Na

SHOW CARD 61

v215 61 Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was
 [*in former communist countries: under communist regime*]
 [*in countries where recently a change of regime xx has taken place: under xx regime;*]
 [*in countries where no regime change has taken place: ten years ago*]?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
Bad								Very good		Dk	Na

SHOW CARD 62

62 I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	Dk	Na
v216	A Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v217	B Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v218	C Having the army rule the country	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v219	D Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

SHOW CARD 63

63 I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

		Agree Strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	Dk	Na
v220	A Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

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v221	B	In democracy, the economic system runs badly	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v222	C	Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
v223	D	Democracies aren't good at maintaining order	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

v224	64	How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays (in our country)? Do you feel there is (read out):						
	A	A lot of respect for individual human rights				1		
	B	Some respect				2		
	C	Not much respect				3		
	D	No respect at all				4		
		Don't know				-1		
		No answer				-2		

o31	64a	<i>In politics, different parties often hold different views. Which do you think is better?</i>						
	A	<i>A party leader should stand firm for what he or she believes, even if others disagree or</i>						
	B	<i>A party leader should be prepared to cooperate with other groups, even if it means compromising some important beliefs</i>						
	A	<i>Agree most with statement A</i>				1		
	B	<i>Agree most with statement B</i>				2		
		<i>Don't know</i>				-1		
		<i>No answer</i>				-2		

o32	64b	<i>If you had to choose, which would you say is the most important responsibility of government?</i>						
	A	<i>To maintain order in society or</i>						
	B	<i>to respect freedom of the individual</i>						
	A	<i>Agree most with statement A</i>				1		
	B	<i>Agree most with statement B</i>				2		
		<i>Don't know</i>				-1		
		<i>No answer</i>				-2		

SHOW CARD 65

65 Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1	-2
Never								Always		Dk	Na

v225	A	Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to
v226	B	Cheating on tax if you have the chance
v227	C	Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)
v228	D	Taking the drug marijuana or hashish
v229	E	Lying in your own interest
v230	F	Married men/women having an affair
v231	G	Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties
v232	H	Homosexuality
v233	I	Abortion
v234	J	Divorce
v235	K	Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)

v236	L	Suicide
v237	M	Throwing away litter in a public place
v238	N	Driving under the influence of alcohol
v239	O	Paying cash for services to avoid taxes
v240	P	Having casual sex
v241	Q	Smoking in public buildings
v242	R	Speeding over the limit in built-up areas
o33	S	Avoiding a fare on public transport
o34	T	Sex under the legal age of consent
o35	U	Prostitution
o36	V	Political assassinations
o37	W	Scientific experiments on human embryos
o38	X	Genetic manipulation of food stuffs

SHOW CARD 66

66 According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

		almost all	many	some	almost none	Dk	Na
v243	A	Claiming state benefits to which they are not entitled	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
v244	B	Cheating on tax if they have the chance	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
v245	C	Paying cash for services to avoid taxes	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
v246	D	Taking the drug marijuana or hash	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
v247	E	Throwing away litter in a public place	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
v248	F	Speeding over the limit in built-up areas	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
v249	G	Driving under the influence of alcohol	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
v250	H	Having casual sex	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
o39	I	Avoiding a fare on public transport	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
o40	J	Lying in their own interest	1	2	3	4	-1 -2
o41	K	Accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	1	2	3	4	-1 -2

SHOW CARD 66a66a Do you fully agree, agree, disagree, fully disagree with the following statements:
Stealing food in a shop should be punished less severely if:

		Agree strongly	agree	Agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	DK	NA
o42	A	the thief is young	1	2	3	4	5	-1 -2
o43	B	the thief is poor	1	2	3	4	5	-1 -2
o44	C	the shop is part of a supermarket chain	1	2	3	4	5	-1 -2

SHOW CARD 67

v251 67 Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

v252 68 And the next?

v253 69 And which do you belong to least of all?

		First	Next	The least
A	Locality or town where you live	1	1	1
B	Region of country where you live	2	2	2
C	Your country as a whole	3	3	3
D	Europe	4	4	4
E	The world as a whole	5	5	5
	Don't know	-1	-1	-1
	No answer	-2	-2	-2

Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary)v254 70 Are you a citizen of Britain? (**Countries other than UK: Please substitute**

your nation for 'Britain!')

- A Yes 1 ----->go to 71
 B No 2 ----->go to 72

v255 71 How proud are you to be a British citizen? (**Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British'!**)

- A Very proud 1
 B Quite proud 2
 C Not very proud 3
 D Not at all proud 4
 Don't know -1
 No answer -2
 Not applicable -3

SHOW CARD 71a

o45 71a Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust [**British**] people in general? (Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British')

- A Trust them completely 1
 B Trust them a little 2
 C Neither trust nor distrust them 3
 D Do not trust them very much 4
 E Do not trust them at all 5
 Don't know -1
 No answer -2

SHOW CARD 71b

o46 71b There is much talk about what the individual member states of the European Community Union have in common and what makes each one distinct. (Interviewer presents illustration with responses and scale from 1 to 7)

- A Some people say: If the European member states were truly to be united, this would mean the end of their national, historical and cultural identities. Their national economic interests would also be sacrificed.
 B Others say: Only a truly united Europe can protect its states' national, historical and cultural identities and their national economic interests from the challenges of the super-powers.

Which opinion is closest to your own opinion, the first one or the second one? Please use the scale listed. 1 would mean that you agree completely with A and 7 would mean that you agree completely with B. The numbers in between allow you to show which of the opinions you tend to agree with, whether you tend to agree more with the one or with the other.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 -1 -2
 A B Dk NA

SHOW CARD 72

v256 72 If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for? (Code one answer under (a) below)

v257 73 If don't know in (a): And which party appeals to you most?(Code one answer under (b) below)

COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST OF POLITICAL PARTIES!

a b

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I would not vote	96	96
I would cast a blank ballot	97	97
Response refused	-2	-2
Don't know	-1	-1

SHOW CARD 74

v258 74 How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

A	Let anyone come who wants to	1
B	Let people come as long as there are jobs available	2
C	Put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here	3
D	Prohibit people coming here from other countries	4
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

o47 74a Do you tend to agree or disagree with the following statement:
The future is so uncertain that it is best to live from day to day

A	Tend to agree	1
B	Tend to disagree	2
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 75

v259 75 Which of these statements is the nearest to your opinion?

A	For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions	1
B	For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take over the customs of the country	2
	Don't know	-1
	No answer	-2

SHOW CARD 76

76 In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

		Very important	2	3	4	Not at all important	5	Dk	Na
v260	A	Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v261	B	Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, cloths, education, health	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v262	C	Recognizing people on their merits	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
o48	D	Giving young people equal opportunity to pursue their education irrespective of family income	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

SHOW CARD 77

v263 77 How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?

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v277	B	people in your neighbourhood/ community	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v278	C	elderly people in your country	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v279	D	immigrants in your country	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
v280	E	sick and disabled people in your country	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!

SHOW CARD 82

82 There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not. (Code an answer for each reason).

			very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	Dk	Na	Nap
v281	A	Because you feel you have a moral duty to help	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
v282	B	Because you sympathize with them	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
v283	C	Because it is in the interest of society	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
v284	D	Because it is in your own interest	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
v285	E	To do something in return	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3

INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!

SHOW CARD 83

83 There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not? (Code an answer for each reason)

			very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	Dk	Na	Nap
v286	A	Because you feel you have a moral duty to help	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
v287	B	Because you sympathize with them	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
v288	C	Because it is in the interest of society	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
v289	D	Because it is in your own interest	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3
v290	E	To do something in return	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2	-3

INCLUDE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS HERE

**ASK ALL
DEMOGRAPHICS**

v291	84	Sex of respondent								
		A male					1			
		B female					2			
v292	85	Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..								
v293	86	Whether you are married or not: Do you live in a stable relationship with a partner?								

	A	Yes	1	
	B	No	2	-----> go to 88
v294	87	Are you legally married to this partner?		
	A	Yes	1	
	B	No	2	
		Not applicable	-3	
v295	88	Did you ever live in a stable relationship before, i.e. without being married?		
	A	Yes	1	
	B	No	2	
		Not applicable	-3	
v296	89	What is your current legal marital status?		
	A	Married	1	
	B	Widowed	2	
	C	Divorced	3	-----> go to 91
	D	Separated	4	
	E	Never married	5	-----> go to 91
		Don't know	-1	
		No answer	-2	
		Not applicable	-3	
v297	90	Have you ever been divorced?		
	A	Yes	1	
	B	No	2	
		Don't know	-1	
		No answer	-2	
		Not applicable	-3	
v298	91	How many children, including deceased children, have you yourself ever had? (write in)		
	92	How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?		
v299	A	Aged 18 and over	
v300	B	Aged between 13 and 17	
v301	C	Aged between 5 and 12	
v302	D	Under 5	
v303	93	At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships. (<i>Interviewer instruction: If respondent is still at school, ask: at what age do you expect you will have completed your education?</i>) (Write in age)		
v304	94	What is the highest level you have reached in your education? To be measured as detailed as possible on national level and to be transformed into this variable:		
	A	Inadequately completed elementary education	1	
	B	Completed (compulsory) elementary education	2	
	C	(Compulsory) elementary education and basic vocational qualification	3	
	D	Secondary, intermediate vocational qualification	4	
	E	Secondary, intermediate general qualification	5	
	F	Full secondary, maturity level certificate	6	
	G	Higher education – lower-level tertiary certificate	7	
	H	Higher education – upper-level tertiary certificate	8	

- v305 95 Do you live with your parents?
 A Yes 1
 B No 2
- v306 96 Are you yourself employed now or not? If yes: About how many hours a week? (If more than one job: only for the main job)
- Has paid employment
 30 hours a week or more 1
 Less than 30 hours a week 2
 Self employed 3 -----> go to 100
- If no paid employment
 Retired/pensioned 4 -----> go to 101
 Housewife not otherwise employed 5 -----> go to 105
 Student 6 -----> go to 105
 Unemployed 7 -----> go to 104
 Other (Please specify) 8 -----> go to 105
- v307 97 In your present job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?
 A Yes 1
 B No 2 -----> go to 101
 Don't know -1
 No answer -2
- v308 98 How many people do you supervise? (write in number)
- v309 99 How many other people usually work for the organization?
 (write in number) -----> go to 101
- v310 100 How many employees do you have? (write in number)
- 101 In which profession/industry do you or did you work? (If more than one job: the main job) (Write in)
- v311 **Code according to ISCO88**
- 102 What is/was your job there? (Write in and code below).....
- v312 103 a Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees 1
 b Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees 2
 c professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc.) 3
 d Middle level non-manual - office worker etc. 4
 e Junior level non-manual - office worker etc. 5
 f Foreman and supervisor 6
 g Skilled manual worker 7
 h Semi-skilled manual worker 8
 i Unskilled manual worker 9
 j Farmer: employer, manager on own account 10
 k Agricultural worker 11
 l Member of armed forces 12
 m Never had a job 13
 Don't know -1
 No answer -2
- v313 **Code according to ISCO88**
- v314 104 And for how long are you unemployed?

D DE (manual workers -unskilled, unemployed) 4

v321 111 Town where the interview was conducted. (Please write in)

NB: ZIP code and/or official statistical code for place of living

v322 112 Size of town

Under 2.000	1	2 - 5.000	2
5 - 10.000	3	10 - 20.000	4
20 - 50.000	5	50 - 100.000	6
100 - 500.000	7	500.000 and more	8

v332 113 Region: (Please write in) **(code + label)**

o50 *Date of the interview:.....(day , month)*

Total length of interview

o51*Hours*

o52*Minutes*

o53 114 *During the interview the respondent was ...*

<i>A</i>	<i>Very interested</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>B</i>	<i>Somewhat interested</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>C</i>	<i>Not very interested</i>	<i>3</i>

CARD 1

- 1- Very important
- 2- Quite important
- 3- Not important
- 4- Not at all important

CARD 3

- 1- Strongly agree
- 2- Agree
- 3- Disagree
- 4- Strongly disagree

CARD 4

- A- Very happy
- B- Quite happy
- C- Not very happy
- D- Not at all happy

CARD 5

- A- Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
- B- Religious or church organisations
- C- Education, arts, music or cultural activities
- D- Trade unions
- E- Political parties or groups
- F- Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
- G- Third world development or human rights
- H- Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
- I- Professional associations
- J- Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
- K- Sports or recreation
- L- Women's groups
- M- Peace movement
- N- Voluntary organisations concerned with health
- O- Other groups

CARD 6

- 1- every week or nearly every week
- 2- once or twice a month
- 3- only a few times a year
- 4- not at all

CARD 7

- A- People with a criminal record
- B- People of a different race
- C- Left wing extremists
- D- Heavy drinkers
- E- Right wing extremists
- F- People with large families
- G- Emotionally unstable people
- H- Muslims
- I- Immigrant/ foreign workers
- J- People who have AIDS
- K- Drug addicts
- L- Homosexuals
- M- Jews
- N- Gypsies

CARD 9

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
None at all								A great deal	

CARD 11

- A- Because they are unlucky
- B- Because of laziness and lack of willpower
- C- Because of injustice in our society
- D- It's an inevitable part of modern progress

CARD 13

- A- Good pay
- B- Pleasant people to work with
- C- Not too much pressure
- D- Good job security
- E- Good chances for promotion
- F- A job respected by people in general
- G- Good hours
- H- An opportunity to use initiative
- I- A useful job for society
- J- Generous holidays
- K- Meeting people
- L- A job in which you feel you can achieve something
- M- A responsible job
- N- A job that is interesting
- O- A job that meets one's abilities

CARD 17

- 1- Agree strongly
- 2- Agree
- 3- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4- Disagree
- 5- Disagree strongly

CARD 19

- A- Should follow instructions
- B- Must be convinced first
- C- Depends

CARD 21

- A There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

CARD 23

Denominations

COUNTRY

SPECIFIC

LIST

CARD 25

- A- More than once a week
- B- Once a week
- C- Once a month
- D- Christmas/Easter day
- E- Other specific holy days
- F- Once a year
- G- Less often
- H- Never, practically never

CARD 26

- A- More than once a week
- B- Once a week
- C- Once a month
- D- Christmas/Easter day
- E- Other specific holy days
- F- Once a year
- G- Less often
- H- Never, practically never

CARD 32

- A- There is a personal God
- B- There is some sort of spirit or life force
- C- I don't really know what to think
- D- I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force

CARD 33

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Not at all Very

CARD 36

- A- Every day
- B- More than once a week
- C- Once a week
- D- At least once a month
- E- Several times a year
- F- Less often
- G- Never

CARD 39

- 1- Agree strongly
- 2- Agree
- 3- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4- Disagree
- 5- Disagree strongly

CARD 40

- A- Faithfulness
- B- An adequate income
- C- Being of the same social background
- D- Mutual respect and appreciation
- E- Shared religious beliefs
- F- Good housing
- G- Agreement on politics
- H- Understanding and tolerance
- I- Living apart from your in-laws
- J- Happy sexual relationship
- K- Sharing household chores
- L- Children
- M- Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
- N- Spending as much time together as possible
- O- Talking a lot about mutual interests

CARD 45

- 1- Strongly agree
- 2- Agree
- 3- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4- Disagree
- 5- Strongly disagree

CARD 46

- 1- Strongly agree
- 2- Agree
- 3- Disagree
- 4- Strongly disagree

CARD 47

- A- Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B- One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

CARD 48

- A- Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
- B- Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

CARD 49

- A- Good manners
- B- Independence
- C- Hard work
- D- Feeling of responsibility
- E- Imagination
- F- Tolerance and respect for other people
- G- Thrift, saving money and things
- H- Determination, perseverance
- I- Religious faith
- J- Unselfishness
- K- Obedience

CARD 50

A- Where the woman is not married

B- Where a married couple does not want to have any more children

CARD 51

- A- Signing a petition
- B- Joining in boycotts
- C- Attending lawful demonstrations
- D- Joining unofficial strikes
- E- Occupying buildings or factories

- 1- Have done
- 2- Might do
- 3- Would never do

CARD 52

- A- I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance

- B- Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

CARD 54

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| A | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves | | | | | The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for | | | | |
| B | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits | | | | | People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want | | | | |
| C | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas | | | | | Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people | | | | |
| D | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | The state should give more freedom to firms | | | | | The state should control firms more effectively | | | | |

CARD 55

- 1- Maintaining order in the nation
- 2- Giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3- Fighting rising prices
- 4- Protecting freedom of speech

CARD 57

- A- Less emphasis on money and material possessions
- B- Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
- C- More emphasis on the development of technology
- D- Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
- E- Greater respect for authority
- F- More emphasis on family life
- G- A simple and more natural lifestyle
- H- More power to local authorities

CARD 58

- A- The church
- B- The armed forces
- C- The education system
- D- The press
- E- Trade unions
- F- The police
- G- Parliament
- H- Civil service
- I- The social security system
- J- The European Union
- K- United nations organization
- L- Health care system
- M- The justice system

- 1- A great deal
- 2- Quite a lot
- 3- Not very much
- 4- None at all

CARD 61

1
Bad

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Very good

CARD 62

- 1- Very good
- 2- Fairly good
- 3- Fairly bad
- 4- Very bad

CARD 63

- 1- Agree strongly
- 2- Agree
- 3- Disagree
- 4- Disagree strongly

CARD 66

- 1- Almost all
- 2- Many
- 3- Some
- 4- Almost none

CARD 67

- 1- Locality or town where you live
- 2- Region of country where you live
- 3- Your country as a whole
- 4- Europe
- 5- The world as a whole

CARD 72

POLITICAL

PARTIES

NATION

SPECIFIC

LIST

CARD 74

- A- Let anyone come who wants to
- B- Let people come as long as there are jobs available
- C- Put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
- D- Prohibit people coming here from other countries

CARD 75

- A- For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions
- B- For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take over the customs of the country

CARD 76

1 2 3 4 5
Very important Not at all important

CARD 77

- A- Every day
- B- Several times a week
- C- Once or twice a week
- D- Less often
- E- Never

CARD 78

- 1- Agree strongly
- 2- Agree
- 3- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4- Disagree
- 5- Disagree strongly

CARD 79

- 1- Very much
- 2- Much
- 3- To a certain extent
- 4- Not so much
- 5- Not at all

CARD 80

- 1- Very much
- 2- Much
- 3- To a certain extent
- 4- Not so much
- 5- Not at all

CARD 81

- 1- Absolutely yes
- 2- Yes
- 3- Yes/no
- 4- No
- 5- Absolutely no

SHOW CARD 82

- 1- Very much
- 2- Much
- 3- To a certain extent
- 4- Not so much
- 5- Not at all

SHOW CARD 83

- 1- Very much
- 2- Much
- 3- To a certain extent
- 4- Not so much
- 5- Not at all

CARD 107

Incomes in ten categories from 10% lowest to 10% highest income category