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European *Values* Study 

## EVS 1999 - Northern Ireland Field Questionnaire

*Related to the national dataset*

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*European Values Study*

## Data producer and data access

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### Access to data and information on the EVS 1981-2008

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General information about the European Values Study can be found on the EVS website  
<http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

For access to data and documentation, please go to GESIS website  
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European *Values* Study 

# **EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY**

**1999**

**Northern Ireland**

1) Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

|   |                           | Very Important | Quite Important | Not Important | Not at all Important | DK | NoAns |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|----|-------|
| A | Work                      | 1              | 2               | 3             | 4                    | 7  | 9     |
| B | Family                    | 1              | 2               | 3             | 4                    | 7  | 9     |
| C | Friends and acquaintances | 1              | 2               | 3             | 4                    | 7  | 9     |
| D | Leisure time              | 1              | 2               | 3             | 4                    | 7  | 9     |
| E | Politics                  | 1              | 2               | 3             | 4                    | 7  | 9     |
| F | Religion                  | 1              | 2               | 3             | 4                    | 7  | 9     |

2) When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

|   |                     |   |
|---|---------------------|---|
| A | <b>Frequently</b>   | 1 |
| B | <b>Occasionally</b> | 2 |
| C | <b>Never</b>        | 3 |
|   | <b>Don't Know</b>   | 7 |
|   | <b>No Answer</b>    | 9 |

#### SHOW CARD 1

3) I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (Read out each statement and code an answer for each)

|   |  | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|----|--------|
| A | I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution | 1              | 2     | 3        | 4                 | 7  | 9      |
| B | I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution              | 1              | 2     | 3        | 4                 | 7  | 9      |
| C | The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money                         | 1              | 2     | 3        | 4                 | 7  | 9      |

4) Taking all things together, would you say you are:

|   |                         |   |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| A | <b>Very Happy</b>       | 1 |
| B | <b>Quite Happy</b>      | 2 |
| C | <b>Not Very Happy</b>   | 3 |
| D | <b>Not at all Happy</b> | 4 |
|   | <b>Don't Know</b>       | 7 |
|   | <b>No Answer</b>        | 9 |

**SHOW CARD 2**

- 5) Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...
- a) which, if any, do you belong to? (Code all mentioned under (a))
  - b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (Code all mentioned under (b))

|   |   | A         |               | B         |               |
|---|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
|   |   | Mentioned | Not Mentioned | Mentioned | Not Mentioned |
| A | Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people                 | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| B | Religious or church organisations   | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| C | Education, arts, music or cultural activities                                       | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| D | Trade unions  | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| E | Political parties or groups   | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| F | Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| G | Third World development or human rights   | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| H | Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights                               | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| I | Professional associations   | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| J | Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)                                  | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| K | Sports or recreation  | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| L | Women's groups  | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| M | Peace movement  | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| N | Voluntary organisations concerned with health                                       | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
| O | Other groups  | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
|   | None  | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
|   | Don't Know  | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |
|   | No Answer   | 1         | 0             | 1         | 0             |

- 6) I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all? (Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club)

|   |   | Every Week | Once or twice a month | A few times a year | Not at all | DK | No Ans | NAP |
|---|---|------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|----|--------|-----|
| A | Spend time with friends   | 1          | 2                     | 3                  | 4          | 7  | 9      | 0   |
| B | Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace         | 1          | 2                     | 3                  | 4          | 7  | 9      | 0   |
| C | Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue                            | 1          | 2                     | 3                  | 4          | 7  | 9      | 0   |
| D | Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations (sport, culture, communal) | 1          | 2                     | 3                  | 4          | 7  | 9      | 0   |

**SHOW CARD 3**

7) On this list are various groups of people. Could you please indicate any that you would not like to have as neighbours? (Code an answer for each)

|   |                               | <b>Mentioned</b> | <b>Not Mentioned</b> |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| A | People with a criminal record | 1                | 0                    |
| B | People of a different race    | 1                | 0                    |
| C | Left wing extremists          | 1                | 0                    |
| D | Heavy drinkers                | 1                | 0                    |
| E | Right wing extremists         | 1                | 0                    |
| F | People with large families    | 1                | 0                    |
| G | Emotionally unstable people   | 1                | 0                    |
| H | Muslims                       | 1                | 0                    |
| I | Immigrants/foreign workers    | 1                | 0                    |
| J | People who have AIDS          | 1                | 0                    |
| K | Drug addicts                  | 1                | 0                    |
| L | Homosexuals                   | 1                | 0                    |
| M | Jews                          | 1                | 0                    |
| N | Gypsies                       | 1                | 0                    |

8) Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

|   |                                   |   |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| A | <b>Most people can be trusted</b> | 1 |
| B | <b>Can't be too careful</b>       | 2 |
| C | <b>Don't Know</b>                 | 7 |
|   | <b>No Answer</b>                  | 9 |

9) Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. On a scale from 1 to 10, how much freedom of choice and control do you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

|                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                     |           |              |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1                  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10                  | 77        | 99           |
| <b>None at all</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>A great deal</b> | <b>DK</b> | <b>NoAns</b> |

10) All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

|                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                  |           |              |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1                   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10               | 77        | 99           |
| <b>Dissatisfied</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>Satisfied</b> | <b>DK</b> | <b>NoAns</b> |

**SHOW CARD 4**

11) Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important? (Code one under (a) below)

12) And which reason do you consider to be the second most important? (Code one under (b) below)

|   |  | A              | B                     |
|---|--|----------------|-----------------------|
|   |  | Most Important | Second Most Important |
| A | Because they are unlucky                   | 1              | 1                     |
| B | Because of laziness and lack of willpower  | 2              | 2                     |
| C | Because of injustice in our society        | 3              | 3                     |
| D | It's an inevitable part of modern progress | 4              | 4                     |
|   | None of these                              | 5              | 5                     |
|   | Don't Know                                 | 7              | 7                     |
|   | No Answer                                  | 9              | 9                     |

**SHOW CARD 5**

13) Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? (Code all mentioned)

|   |   | Mentioned | Not Mentioned |
|---|---|-----------|---------------|
| A | Good pay  | 1         | 0             |
| B | Pleasant people to work with                      | 1         | 0             |
| C | Not too much pressure                             | 1         | 0             |
| D | Good job security                                 | 1         | 0             |
| E | Good chances for promotion                        | 1         | 0             |
| F | A job respected by people in general              | 1         | 0             |
| G | Good hours  | 1         | 0             |
| H | An opportunity to use initiative                  | 1         | 0             |
| I | A useful job for society                          | 1         | 0             |
| J | Generous holidays                                 | 1         | 0             |
| K | Meeting people                                    | 1         | 0             |
| L | A job in which you feel you can achieve something | 1         | 0             |
| M | A responsible job                                 | 1         | 0             |
| N | A job that is interesting                         | 1         | 0             |
| O | A job that matches one's abilities                | 1         | 0             |
|   | None of these                                     | 1         | 0             |

14) Are you yourself employed or not?

|     |   |            |
|-----|---|------------|
| Yes | 1 | →Go to Q15 |
| No  | 2 | →Go to Q17 |

15) Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |           |    |       |     |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|----|-------|-----|
| 1            | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10        | 77 | 99    | 0   |
| Dissatisfied |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Satisfied | DK | NoAns | NAP |

16) How free are you to make decisions in your job? On a scale from 1 to 10 please indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

|             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |              |    |       |     |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|----|-------|-----|
| 1           | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10           | 77 | 99    | 0   |
| None at all |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | A great deal | DK | NoAns | NAP |

16a) And how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job security? On a scale from 1 to 10 please indicate how satisfied or dissatisfied you are.

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |           |    |       |     |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|----|-------|-----|
| 1            | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10        | 77 | 99    | 0   |
| Dissatisfied |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Satisfied | DK | NoAns | NAP |

ASK ALL

17) Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|   |  | Agree Strongly | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Disagree Strongly | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----|--------|
| A | To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job            | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| B | It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| C | People who don't work turn lazy                                  | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| D | Work is a duty towards society                                   | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| E | People should not have to work if they don't want to             | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| F | Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time  | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |

18) Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns £30 a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job.

In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
| A | Fair       | 1 |
| B | Unfair     | 2 |
|   | Don't Know | 7 |
|   | No Answer  | 9 |

19) People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

|   |                            |   |
|---|----------------------------|---|
| A | Should follow instructions | 1 |
| B | Must be convinced first    | 2 |
| C | Depends                    | 3 |
|   | Don't Know                 | 7 |
|   | No Answer                  | 9 |

20) Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|   |  | Agree | Disagree | Neither | DK | NoAns |
|---|--|-------|----------|---------|----|-------|
| A | When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people in Northern Ireland | 1     | 2        | 3       | 7  | 9     |
| B | When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women                      | 1     | 2        | 3       | 7  | 9     |

#### SHOW CARD 6

21) Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Of the two which one comes closest to your own point of view?

- A There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

|   |                             |   |
|---|-----------------------------|---|
| A | Agree more with statement A | 1 |
| B | Agree more with statement B | 2 |
| C | Disagree with both          | 3 |
|   | Don't Know                  | 7 |
|   | No Answer                   | 9 |

22) Do you belong to a religious denomination?

|     |   |             |
|-----|---|-------------|
| Yes | 1 | →Go to Q23  |
| No  | 2 | →Go to Q24a |

23) Which one?

|   |    |             |
|---|----|-------------|
| Christian - no denomination                 | 1  | →Go to Q25  |
| Roman Catholic                              | 2  | →Go to Q25  |
| Anglican/Church of Ireland/Episcopalian     | 3  | →Go to Q25  |
| Baptist                                     | 4  | →Go to Q25  |
| Methodist                                   | 5  | →Go to Q25  |
| Presbyterian                                | 6  | →Go to Q25  |
| Free Presbyterian                           | 7  | →Go to Q25  |
| Brethern                                    | 8  | →Go to Q25  |
| URC/Congregational                          | 9  | →Go to Q25  |
| Other Protestant (WRITE IN)                 | 10 | →Go to Q25  |
| Other Christian denomination (WRITE IN)     | 11 | →Go to Q25  |
| Hindu                                       | 12 | →Go to Q25  |
| Jew   | 13 | →Go to Q25  |
| Islam/Muslim                                | 14 | →Go to Q25  |
| Sikh  | 15 | →Go to Q25  |
| Buddhist                                    | 16 | →Go to Q25  |
| Other non-christian denomination (WRITE IN) | 17 | →Go to Q25  |
| No Religion                                 | 18 | →Go to Q24a |
| Don't Know                                  | 77 | →Go to Q24a |
| Refuse/No Answer                            | 99 | →Go to Q24a |

24a) Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?

|     |   |             |
|-----|---|-------------|
| Yes | 1 | →Go to Q24b |
| No  | 2 | →Go to Q25  |

24b) Which one?

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Christian - no denomination                 | 1  |
| Roman Catholic                              | 2  |
| Anglican/Church of Ireland/Episcopalian     | 3  |
| Baptist                                     | 4  |
| Methodist                                   | 5  |
| Presbyterian                                | 6  |
| Free Presbyterian                           | 7  |
| Brethern                                    | 8  |
| URC/Congregational                          | 9  |
| Other Protestant (WRITE IN)                 | 10 |
| Other Christian denomination (WRITE IN)     | 11 |
| Hindu                                       | 12 |
| Jew   | 13 |
| Islam/Muslim                                | 14 |
| Sikh  | 15 |
| Buddhist                                    | 16 |
| Other non-christian denomination (WRITE IN) | 17 |
| No Religion                                 | 18 |
| Don't Know                                  | 77 |
| Refuse/No Answer                            | 99 |

25) Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

|   |                          |    |
|---|--------------------------|----|
| A | More than once a week    | 1  |
| B | Once a week              | 2  |
| C | Once a month             | 3  |
| D | Christmas/Easter Day     | 4  |
| E | Other specific holy days | 5  |
| F | Once a year              | 6  |
| G | Less often               | 7  |
| H | Never, practically never | 8  |
|   | Don't Know               | 77 |
|   | No Answer                | 99 |

26) Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

|   |                          |    |
|---|--------------------------|----|
| A | More than once a week    | 1  |
| B | Once a week              | 2  |
| C | Once a month             | 3  |
| D | Christmas/Easter Day     | 4  |
| E | Other specific holy days | 5  |
| F | Once a year              | 6  |
| G | Less often               | 7  |
| H | Never, practically never | 8  |
|   | Don't Know               | 77 |
|   | No Answer                | 99 |

27) Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

|   |          | Yes | No | DK | NoAns |
|---|----------|-----|----|----|-------|
| A | Birth    | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| B | Marriage | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| C | Death    | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |

28) Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ... (Read out reversing order)

|   |                               |   |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| A | <b>A religious person</b>     | 1 |
| B | <b>Not a religious person</b> | 2 |
| C | <b>A convinced atheist</b>    | 3 |
|   | <b>Don't Know</b>             | 7 |
|   | <b>No Answer</b>              | 9 |

29) Generally speaking, do you think that in Northern Ireland **your** church is/**the** churches are giving adequate answers to ...(Read out and code one answer for each)

**NB:**For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask **YOUR** church/ religious community  
For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: **THE** churches

|   |  | Yes | No | DK | NoAns |
|---|--|-----|----|----|-------|
| A | The moral problems and needs of the individual | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| B | The problems of family life                    | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| C | People's spiritual needs                       | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| D | The social problems facing our country today   | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| E | The Northern Ireland problem                   | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |

30) Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (Read out and code one answer for each)

|   |                  | Yes | No | DK | NoAns |
|---|------------------|-----|----|----|-------|
| A | God              | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| B | Life after death | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| C | Hell             | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| D | Heaven           | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| E | Sin              | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |
| F | Telepathy        | 1   | 2  | 7  | 9     |

31) Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
| A | Yes        | 1 |
| B | No         | 2 |
|   | Don't Know | 7 |
|   | No Answer  | 9 |

32) Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs? (Code one answer only)

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| A | There is a personal God   | 1 |
| B | There is some sort of spirit or life force                          | 2 |
| C | I don't really know what to think                                   | 3 |
| D | I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force | 4 |
|   | Don't Know  | 7 |
|   | No Answer   | 9 |

33) And how important is God in your life? On a scale from 1 to 10 please indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

|             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |      |    |       |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|----|-------|
| 1           | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10   | 77 | 99    |
| None at all |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Very | DK | NoAns |

34) Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
| A | Yes        | 1 |
| B | No         | 2 |
|   | Don't Know | 7 |
|   | No Answer  | 9 |

35) Do you ever take some moments for prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
| A | Yes        | 1 |
| B | No         | 2 |
|   | Don't Know | 7 |
|   | No Answer  | 9 |

36) How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say ....

|   |                       |    |
|---|-----------------------|----|
| A | Every day             | 1  |
| B | More than once a week | 2  |
| C | Once a week           | 3  |
| D | At least once a month | 4  |
| E | Several times a year  | 5  |
| F | Less often            | 6  |
| G | Never                 | 7  |
|   | Don't Know            | 77 |
|   | No Answer             | 99 |

37) Do you have a lucky charm (such as a mascot or a talisman)?

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
| A | Yes        | 1 |
| B | No         | 2 |
|   | Don't Know | 7 |
|   | No Answer  | 9 |

38) Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

|                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                |    |       |     |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------|----|-------|-----|
| 1              | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10             | 77 | 99    | 0   |
| Definitely not |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Definitely yes | DK | NoAns | NAP |

39) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

|   |  | Agree Strongly | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Disagree Strongly | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----|--------|
| A | Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office  | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| B | Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections  | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| C | It would be better for Northern Ireland if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.     | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| D | Religious leaders should not influence government decisions  | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| E | If a nurse were asked to help perform a legal abortion, she should be allowed to refuse on religious grounds | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |

**SHOW CARD 7**

40) Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage? (Read out each item)

|   |   | Very | Rather | Not | DK | NoAns |
|---|---|------|--------|-----|----|-------|
| A | Faithfulness  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| B | An adequate income  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| C | Being of the same social background   | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| D | Mutual respect and appreciation   | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| E | Shared religious beliefs  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| F | Good housing  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| G | Agreement on politics   | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| H | Understanding and tolerance   | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| I | Living apart from your in-laws  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| J | Happy sexual relationship   | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| K | Sharing household chores  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| L | Children  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| M | Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| N | Spending as much time together as possible                                  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| O | Talking a lot about mutual interests  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |
| P | Same ethnic background  | 1    | 2      | 3   | 7  | 9     |

41) If someone were to say that a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

|   |                  |   |
|---|------------------|---|
| A | Tend to agree    | 1 |
| B | Tend to disagree | 2 |
|   | Don't Know       | 7 |
|   | No Answer        | 9 |

42) Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

|   |                |   |
|---|----------------|---|
| A | Needs children | 1 |
| B | Not necessary  | 2 |
|   | Don't Know     | 7 |
|   | No Answer      | 9 |

43) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out)

|                                     | Agree | Disagree | DK | NoAns |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|----|-------|
| Marriage is an outdated institution | 1     | 2        | 7  | 9     |

44) If a woman wanted to have a child as a single parent, but she didn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, would you approve or disapprove?

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
| A | Approve    | 1 |
| B | Disapprove | 2 |
| C | Depends    | 3 |
|   | Don't Know | 7 |
|   | No Answer  | 9 |

45) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|   |  | Agree Strongly | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Disagree Strongly | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----|--------|
| A | A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled                    | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| B | A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |

46) People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree or disagree with each.

|   |  | Agree Strongly | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Disagree Strongly | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----|--------|
| A | A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work outside the home | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| B | A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works outside the home   | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| C | A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children  | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| D | Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay   | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| E | Having a job is the best way for a women to be an independent person   | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| F | Both the husband and wife should contribute to the household income  | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| G | In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers   | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| H | Men are less able to handle emotions in relationships than women   | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |

### SHOW CARD 8

47) Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? (Code one answer only)

- A Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

|   |                                |   |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| A | Tend to agree with statement A | 1 |
| B | Tend to agree with statement B | 2 |
|   | Don't Know                     | 7 |
|   | No Answer                      | 9 |

**SHOW CARD 9**

48) Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? (Code one only)

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| A | Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being                          | 1 |
| B | Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children | 2 |
| C | Neither   | 3 |
|   | Don't Know  | 7 |
|   | No Answer   | 9 |

**SHOW CARD 10**

49) Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five? (Code five only)

|   |  | Important | Not Mentioned |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|
| A | Good manners                           | 1         | 0             |
| B | Independence                           | 1         | 0             |
| C | Hard work                              | 1         | 0             |
| D | Feeling of responsibility              | 1         | 0             |
| E | Imagination                            | 1         | 0             |
| F | Tolerance and respect for other people | 1         | 0             |
| G | Thrift, saving money and things        | 1         | 0             |
| H | Determination, perseverance            | 1         | 0             |
| I | Religious faith                        | 1         | 0             |
| J | Unselfishness                          | 1         | 0             |
| K | Obedience                              | 1         | 0             |
|   | Don't Know                             | 1         | 0             |
|   | No Answer                              | 1         | 0             |

50) Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

|   |  | Approve | Disapprove | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|---------|------------|----|--------|
| A | Where the woman is not married                                 | 1       | 2          | 7  | 9      |
| B | Where a married couple does not want to have any more children | 1       | 2          | 7  | 9      |
| C | Where the married couple cannot afford any more children       | 1       | 2          | 7  | 9      |
| D | Where there is a strong chance of a serious defect in the baby | 1       | 2          | 7  | 9      |
| E | Where the woman has become pregnant as a result of rape        | 1       | 2          | 7  | 9      |

**SHOW CARD 11**

51) Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

|   |   | Have Done | Might Do | Would Never do | DK | No Ans |
|---|---|-----------|----------|----------------|----|--------|
| A | Signing a petition                                      | 1         | 2        | 3              | 7  | 9      |
| B | Joining in boycotts                                     | 1         | 2        | 3              | 7  | 9      |
| C | Attending lawful demonstrations                         | 1         | 2        | 3              | 7  | 9      |
| D | Joining unofficial strikes                              | 1         | 2        | 3              | 7  | 9      |
| E | Occupying buildings or factories                        | 1         | 2        | 3              | 7  | 9      |
| F | Helping a political party or candidate at election time | 1         | 2        | 3              | 7  | 9      |

51a) How interested would you say you are in politics?

|   |                       |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|
| A | Very interested       | 1 |
| B | Somewhat interested   | 2 |
| C | Not very interested   | 3 |
| D | Not at all interested | 4 |
|   | Don't Know            | 7 |
|   | No Answer             | 9 |

**SHOW CARD 12**

52) Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

- A I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance
- B Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

|   |                        |   |
|---|------------------------|---|
| A | Agree with statement A | 1 |
| B | Agree with statement B | 2 |
| C | Neither                | 3 |
|   | Don't Know             | 7 |
|   | No Answer              | 9 |

53) In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and the 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

|      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |    |       |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|----|-------|
| 1    | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10    | 77 | 99    |
| Left |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Right | DK | NoAns |

**SHOW CARD 13**

54) Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- A
- |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |        |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|--------|
| 1  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7   | 8 | 9 | 10 | 77 | 99     |
| Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves |   |   |   |   |   | The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for |   |   |    | DK | No Ans |
- B
- |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |    |    |        |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|----|----|--------|
| 1   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 77 | 99     |
| People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits |   |   |   |   |   | People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want |   |   |    | DK | No Ans |
- C
- |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |        |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|--------|
| 1  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7   | 8 | 9 | 10 | 77 | 99     |
| Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas |   |   |   |   |   | Competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people |   |   |    | DK | No Ans |
- D
- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |        |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|--------|
| 1   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7   | 8 | 9 | 10 | 77 | 99     |
| The state should give more freedom to firms |   |   |   |   |   | The state should control firms more effectively |   |   |    | DK | No Ans |

|   |                                   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |    |    |        |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|----|----|--------|
| E | 1                                 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 77 | 99     |
|   | Incomes should be made more equal |   |   |   |   |   | There should be greater incentives for individual effort |   |   |    | DK | No Ans |

|   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |        |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|--------|
| F | 1  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7   | 8 | 9 | 10 | 77 | 99     |
|   | Private ownership of business and industry should be increased |   |   |   |   |   | Government ownership of business and industry should be increased |   |   |    | DK | No Ans |

**SHOW CARD 14**

55) There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of the United Kingdom should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals to which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only)

56) And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only)

|   |  | First Choice | Second Choice |
|---|--|--------------|---------------|
| A | Maintaining order in the nation                          | 1            | 1             |
| B | Giving people more say in important government decisions | 2            | 2             |
| C | Fighting rising prices                                   | 3            | 3             |
| D | Protecting freedom of speech                             | 4            | 4             |
|   | Don't Know   | 7            | 7             |
|   | No Answer  | 9            | 9             |

**SHOW CARD 15**

57) Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

|   |   | Good | Bad | Don't Mind | DK | No Ans |
|---|---|------|-----|------------|----|--------|
| A | Less emphasis on money and material possessions       | 1    | 2   | 3          | 7  | 9      |
| B | Decrease in the importance of work in our lives       | 1    | 2   | 3          | 7  | 9      |
| C | More emphasis on the development of technology        | 1    | 2   | 3          | 7  | 9      |
| D | Greater emphasis on the development of the individual | 1    | 2   | 3          | 7  | 9      |
| E | Greater respect for authority                         | 1    | 2   | 3          | 7  | 9      |
| F | More emphasis on family life                          | 1    | 2   | 3          | 7  | 9      |
| G | A simple and more natural lifestyle                   | 1    | 2   | 3          | 7  | 9      |
| H | More power to local authorities                       | 1    | 2   | 3          | 7  | 9      |

57a) In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

|   |              |   |
|---|--------------|---|
| A | Will help    | 1 |
| B | Will harm    | 2 |
| C | Some of each | 3 |
|   | Don't Know   | 7 |
|   | No Answer    | 9 |

**SHOW CARD 16**

58) Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

(Code one answer for each item)

|   |                               | A great deal | Quite a lot | Not very much | None at all | DK | No Ans |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----|--------|
| A | The church                    | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| B | The armed forces              | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| C | The education system          | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| D | The press                     | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| E | Trade unions                  | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| F | The police                    | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| G | Westminster Parliament        | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| H | The Civil service             | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| I | The social security system    | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| J | The European Union            | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| L | The United Nations            | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| M | The Health care system        | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| N | The justice system            | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| P | The political parties         | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| Q | The Orange order              | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| R | The Republican movement       | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| S | The Northern Ireland Assembly | 1            | 2           | 3             | 4           | 7  | 9      |

59) On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in Northern Ireland?

|   |                      |   |
|---|----------------------|---|
| A | Very satisfied       | 1 |
| B | Rather satisfied     | 2 |
| C | Not very satisfied   | 3 |
| D | Not at all satisfied | 4 |
|   | Don't Know           | 7 |
|   | No Answer            | 9 |

60) People have different views about the system of government in the United Kingdom. Here is a scale for rating the system of government. : 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

|     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |           |    |       |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|----|-------|
| 1   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10        | 77 | 99    |
| Bad |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Very good | DK | NoAns |

61) Where on this scale would you put the system of government as it was ten years ago

|     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |           |    |       |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|----|-------|
| 1   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10        | 77 | 99    |
| Bad |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Very good | DK | NoAns |

62) I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing the United Kingdom. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

|   |   | Very Good | Fairly Good | Fairly Bad | Very Bad | DK | No Ans |
|---|---|-----------|-------------|------------|----------|----|--------|
| A | Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections                    | 1         | 2           | 3          | 4        | 7  | 9      |
| B | Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country | 1         | 2           | 3          | 4        | 7  | 9      |
| C | Having the army rule the country  | 1         | 2           | 3          | 4        | 7  | 9      |
| D | Having a democratic political system  | 1         | 2           | 3          | 4        | 7  | 9      |

63) I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

|   |   | Agree Strongly | Agree | Disagree | Disagree Strongly | DK | No Ans |
|---|---|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|----|--------|
| A | Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government | 1              | 2     | 3        | 4                 | 7  | 9      |
| B | In a democracy, the economic system runs badly                                | 1              | 2     | 3        | 4                 | 7  | 9      |
| C | Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling                       | 1              | 2     | 3        | 4                 | 7  | 9      |
| D | Democracies aren't good at maintaining order                                  | 1              | 2     | 3        | 4                 | 7  | 9      |

64) How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in the United Kingdom? Do you feel there is (read out):

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| A | A lot of respect for individual human rights | 1 |
| B | Some respect                                 | 2 |
| C | Not much respect                             | 3 |
| D | No respect at all                            | 4 |
|   | Don't Know                                   | 7 |
|   | No Answer                                    | 9 |

#### SHOW CARD 17

64a) In politics, different parties often hold different views. Which do you think is better?

- A A party leader should stand firm for what he or she believes, even if others disagree  
or
- B A party leader should be prepared to cooperate with other groups, even if it means compromising some important beliefs

|   |                             |   |
|---|-----------------------------|---|
| A | Agree most with statement A | 1 |
| B | Agree most with statement B | 2 |
|   | Don't Know                  | 7 |
|   | No Answer                   | 9 |

**SHOW CARD 18**

65) Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Code one answer for each statement

|       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |        |    |       |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|----|-------|
| 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10     | 77 | 99    |
| Never |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Always | DK | NoAns |

|   |   | DK | NoAns |
|---|---|----|-------|
| A | Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to               | 77 | 99    |
| B | Cheating on tax if you have the chance                              | 77 | 99    |
| C | Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding) | 77 | 99    |
| D | Taking the drug marijuana or hashish                                | 77 | 99    |
| E | Lying in your own interest  | 77 | 99    |
| F | Married men/women having an affair                                  | 77 | 99    |
| G | Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties             | 77 | 99    |
| H | Homosexuality   | 77 | 99    |
| I | Abortion  | 77 | 99    |
| J | Divorce   | 77 | 99    |
| K | Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)             | 77 | 99    |
| L | Suicide   | 77 | 99    |
| M | Throwing away litter in a public place                              | 77 | 99    |
| N | Driving under the influence of alcohol                              | 77 | 99    |
| O | Paying cash for services to avoid taxes                             | 77 | 99    |
| P | Having casual sex   | 77 | 99    |
| Q | Smoking in public buildings   | 77 | 99    |
| R | Speeding over the limit in built-up areas                           | 77 | 99    |
| T | Sex under the legal age of consent                                  | 77 | 99    |
| U | Prostitution  | 77 | 99    |
| W | Scientific experiments on human embryos                             | 77 | 99    |
| X | Genetic manipulation of food stuffs                                 | 77 | 99    |

**SHOW CARD 19**

66) According to you, how many people in Northern Ireland do the following?

|   |  | Almost All | Many | Some | Almost None | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|------------|------|------|-------------|----|--------|
| A | Claiming state benefits to which they are not entitled | 1          | 2    | 3    | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| B | Cheating on tax if they have the chance                | 1          | 2    | 3    | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| C | Paying cash for services to avoid taxes                | 1          | 2    | 3    | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| D | Taking the drug marijuana or hashish                   | 1          | 2    | 3    | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| E | Throwing away litter in a public place                 | 1          | 2    | 3    | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| F | Speeding over the limit in built-up areas              | 1          | 2    | 3    | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| G | Driving under the influence of alcohol                 | 1          | 2    | 3    | 4           | 7  | 9      |
| H | Having casual sex                                      | 1          | 2    | 3    | 4           | 7  | 9      |

**SHOW CARD 20**

67) Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to **first of all**?

68) And the **next**?

69) And which do you belong to **least of all**?

|   |                                 | Q67<br>First | Q68<br>Next | Q69<br>The Least |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|
| A | Locality or town where you live | 1            | 1           | 1                |
| B | County where you live           | 2            | 2           | 2                |
| C | Your country as a whole         | 3            | 3           | 3                |
| D | Europe                          | 4            | 4           | 4                |
| E | The world as a whole            | 5            | 5           | 5                |
|   | Don't Know                      | 7            | 7           | 7                |
|   | No Answer                       | 9            | 9           | 9                |

**SHOW CARD 21**

70a) Looking at this card, could you please tell which of these best describes the way you think of yourself?

|   |                                       |   |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| A | British                               | 1 |
| B | Irish                                 | 2 |
| C | Ulster                                | 3 |
| D | Sometimes British and sometimes Irish | 4 |
| E | Northern Irish                        | 5 |
| G | Other (WRITE IN)                      | 6 |
|   | Don't Know                            | 7 |
|   | No Answer                             | 9 |

70b) Could you tell me how important it is to you that you are (British/Irish/Ulster/British Irish/Northern Irish)?

|               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                |    |    |       |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------|----|----|-------|
| 1             | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10             | 77 | 99 |       |
| Not Important |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Very Important |    | DK | NoAns |

**SHOW CARD 22a**

70c) Some people say the following things are important for being truly British. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

|   |   | Very Important | Fairly Important | Not very Important | Not at all Important | Can't Choose |
|---|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| A | To have been born in the UK                         | 1              | 2                | 3                  | 4                    | 7            |
| B | To have British citizenship                         | 1              | 2                | 3                  | 4                    | 7            |
| C | To have lived in the country for most of ones' life | 1              | 2                | 3                  | 4                    | 7            |
| D | To respect its political institutions and laws      | 1              | 2                | 3                  | 4                    | 7            |
| E | To be able to speak English                         | 1              | 2                | 3                  | 4                    | 7            |
| F | To be Protestant                                    | 1              | 2                | 3                  | 4                    | 7            |
| G | To feel British                                     | 1              | 2                | 3                  | 4                    | 7            |

**SHOW CARD 22b**

**70d)** Some people say the following things are important for being truly Irish. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

|   |   | <b>Very Important</b> | <b>Fairly Important</b> | <b>Not very Important</b> | <b>Not at all Important</b> | <b>Can't Choose</b> |
|---|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| A | To have been born in Ireland                        | 1                     | 2                       | 3                         | 4                           | 7                   |
| B | To have Irish citizenship                           | 1                     | 2                       | 3                         | 4                           | 7                   |
| C | To have lived in the country for most of ones' life | 1                     | 2                       | 3                         | 4                           | 7                   |
| D | To respect its political institutions and laws      | 1                     | 2                       | 3                         | 4                           | 7                   |
| E | To be able to speak Irish                           | 1                     | 2                       | 3                         | 4                           | 7                   |
| F | To be Catholic                                      | 1                     | 2                       | 3                         | 4                           | 7                   |
| G | To feel Irish                                       | 1                     | 2                       | 3                         | 4                           | 7                   |

**70e)** Do you ever think of yourself as European?

|   |            |   |             |
|---|------------|---|-------------|
| A | <b>Yes</b> | 1 | →Go to Q70f |
| B | <b>No</b>  | 2 | →Go to Q70g |

**70f)** On a scale from 1 to 10 could you tell me how important it is to you that you are European?

|                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                       |           |              |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1                    | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10                    | 77        | 99           |
| <b>Not Important</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>Very Important</b> | <b>DK</b> | <b>NoAns</b> |

**70g)** Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a unionist, a nationalist or neither?

|   |                    |   |             |
|---|--------------------|---|-------------|
| A | <b>Unionist</b>    | 1 | →Go to Q70h |
| B | <b>Nationalist</b> | 2 | →Go to Q70h |
| C | <b>Neither</b>     | 3 | →Go to Q71a |
|   | <b>Don't Know</b>  | 7 |             |
|   | <b>No Answer</b>   | 9 |             |

**70h)** If Unionist or Nationalist would you call yourself a very strong (unionist/nationalist), fairly strong, or not very strong?

|   |                        |   |
|---|------------------------|---|
| A | <b>Very Strong</b>     | 1 |
| B | <b>Fairly Strong</b>   | 2 |
| C | <b>Not Very Strong</b> | 3 |
|   | <b>Don't Know</b>      | 7 |
|   | <b>No Answer</b>       | 9 |
|   | <b>Not Applicable</b>  | 0 |

**71a)** Individuals in Northern Ireland are entitled to claim both British and Irish citizenship.

In terms of your own personal choice, do you regard yourself as a citizen of Britain, the Republic of Ireland, or both Britain and the Republic of Ireland?

|   |   |   |            |
|---|---|---|------------|
| A | Britain                                       | 1 |            |
| B | Republic of Ireland                           | 2 |            |
| C | Or, both Britain and the Republic of Ireland? | 3 |            |
| D | Other (WRITE IN)                              | 4 | →Go to Q72 |
|   | Don't Know                                    | 7 | →Go to Q72 |
|   | No Answer                                     | 9 | →Go to Q72 |

71b) How proud are you of this [British/Irish/Joint] citizenship?

|   |                  |   |
|---|------------------|---|
| A | Very Proud       | 1 |
| B | Quite Proud      | 2 |
| C | Not very Proud   | 3 |
| D | Not at all Proud | 4 |
|   | Don't Know       | 7 |
|   | No Answer        | 9 |
|   | Not Applicable   | 0 |

**SHOW CARD 23**

72) If there was an election tomorrow in which only Northern Ireland parties were standing which political party would you be most likely to vote for?

|   |    |            |
|---|----|------------|
| Ulster Unionist Party (UUP)               | 1  | →Go to Q74 |
| Social Democratic and Labour Party (SDLP) | 2  | →Go to Q74 |
| Democratic Unionist Party (DUP)           | 3  | →Go to Q74 |
| Alliance Party                            | 4  | →Go to Q74 |
| Sinn Féin                                 | 5  | →Go to Q74 |
| Progressive Unionist Party (PUP)          | 6  | →Go to Q74 |
| Ulster Democratic Party (UDP)             | 7  | →Go to Q74 |
| UK Unionist Party                         | 8  | →Go to Q74 |
| Women's Coalition                         | 9  | →Go to Q74 |
| Worker's Party                            | 10 | →Go to Q74 |
| Green Party                               | 11 | →Go to Q74 |
| Other political party (SPECIFY)           | 12 | →Go to Q74 |
| I would not vote                          | 96 | →Go to Q74 |
| I would cast a blank ballot               | 97 | →Go to Q74 |
| Response refused                          | 99 | →Go to Q74 |
| Don't Know                                | 77 | →Go to Q73 |

**SHOW CARD 23**

73) If don't know in (a): Do you think of yourself as a little closer to one political party than the others?

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Ulster Unionist Party (UUP)               | 1  |
| Social Democratic and Labour Party (SDLP) | 2  |
| Democratic Unionist Party (DUP)           | 3  |
| Alliance Party                            | 4  |
| Sinn Féin                                 | 5  |
| Progressive Unionist Party (PUP)          | 6  |
| Ulster Democratic Party (UDP)             | 7  |
| UK Unionist Party                         | 8  |
| Women's Coalition                         | 9  |
| Worker's Party                            | 10 |
| Green Party                               | 11 |
| Other political party (SPECIFY)           | 12 |
| I would not vote                          | 96 |
| I would cast a blank ballot               | 97 |
| Response refused                          | 99 |
| Don't Know                                | 77 |

**SHOW CARD 24**

74) How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| A | Let anyone come who wants to                                    | 1 |
| B | Let people come as long as there are jobs available             | 2 |
| C | Put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here | 3 |
| D | Prohibit people coming here from other countries                | 4 |
|   | Don't Know  | 7 |
|   | No Answer   | 9 |

**SHOW CARD 25**

75) Which of these statements is the nearest to your opinion?

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| A | For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions   | 1 |
| B | For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take on the customs of the country | 2 |
|   | Don't Know  | 7 |
|   | No Answer   | 9 |

**SHOW CARD 26**

76) In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

|   |  | Very Important |   |   | Not at all Important |   | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|----------------|---|---|----------------------|---|----|--------|
|   |  | 1              | 2 | 3 | 4                    | 5 | 7  | 9      |
| A | Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens  | 1              | 2 | 3 | 4                    | 5 | 7  | 9      |
| B | Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, clothes, education, health | 1              | 2 | 3 | 4                    | 5 | 7  | 9      |
| C | Recognising people on their merits   | 1              | 2 | 3 | 4                    | 5 | 7  | 9      |

77) How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the papers?

|   |                      |   |
|---|----------------------|---|
| A | Every day            | 1 |
| B | Several times a week | 2 |
| C | Once or twice a week | 3 |
| D | Less often           | 4 |
| E | Never                | 5 |
|   | Don't Know           | 7 |
|   | No Answer            | 9 |

78) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|   |   | Agree Strongly | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Disagree Strongly | DK | No Ans |
|---|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----|--------|
| A | If someone has information that may help justice be done, generally he or she should give it to authorities | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| B | People should stick to their own affairs and not show too much interest in what others say or do            | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |

79) To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

|   |                                      | Very Much | Much | To a certain extent | Not so much | Not at all | DK | No Ans |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------|------|---------------------|-------------|------------|----|--------|
| A | Your immediate family                | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |
| B | People in your neighbourhood         | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |
| C | The people of the county you live in | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |
| D | Your fellow countrymen and women     | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |
| E | Europeans                            | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |
| F | Human kind                           | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |

80) To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

|   |  | Very Much | Much | To a certain extent | Not so much | Not at all | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|-----------|------|---------------------|-------------|------------|----|--------|
| A | Elderly people in your country           | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |
| B | Unemployed people in your country        | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |
| C | Immigrants in your country               | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |
| D | Sick and disabled people in your country | 1         | 2    | 3                   | 4           | 5          | 7  | 9      |

81) Would you be prepared to do something practical to improve the conditions of:

|   |  | Absolutely Yes | Yes | Maybe Yes / maybe No | No | Absolutely No | DK | No Ans |
|---|--|----------------|-----|----------------------|----|---------------|----|--------|
| A | Your immediate family                    | 1              | 2   | 3                    | 4  | 5             | 7  | 9      |
| B | People in your neighbourhood / community | 1              | 2   | 3                    | 4  | 5             | 7  | 9      |
| C | Elderly people in your country           | 1              | 2   | 3                    | 4  | 5             | 7  | 9      |
| D | Immigrants in your country               | 1              | 2   | 3                    | 4  | 5             | 7  | 9      |
| E | Sick and disabled people in your country | 1              | 2   | 3                    | 4  | 5             | 7  | 9      |

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about the current political situation in Northern Ireland

82) Do you think the long-term policy for Northern Ireland should be for it

|   |   |
|---|---|
| To remain part of the United Kingdom    | 1 |
| Or, to reunify with the rest of Ireland | 2 |
| Independent state                       | 3 |
| Other answer (WRITE)                    | 4 |
| Don't Know                              | 7 |
| Refused / No Answer                     | 9 |

83) How much say do you think a Westminster government of any party should have in the way Northern Ireland is run? Do you think it should have

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| A great deal of say | 1 |
| Some say            | 2 |
| A little say        | 3 |
| No say at all       | 4 |
| Don't Know          | 7 |
| Refused / No Answer | 9 |

84) And, how much say do you think an Irish government of any party should have in the way Northern Ireland is run? Do you think it should have

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| A great deal of say | 1 |
| Some say            | 2 |
| A little say        | 3 |
| No say at all       | 4 |
| Don't Know          | 7 |
| Refused / No Answer | 9 |

#### SHOW CARD 27

85) There has been much discussion recently about some of the suggested constitutional and executive changes proposed in the Good Friday Agreement of last year. Looking at a list of some of these changes on this card, could you tell me how you feel about each one?

|   | Support Strongly | Support | Neither Support nor Oppose | Oppose | Oppose Strongly | DK | No Ans |
|---|------------------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------|----|--------|
| The guarantee that Northern Ireland will remain part of the UK for as long as a majority of people in Northern Ireland wish it to be so | 1                | 2       | 3                          | 4      | 5               | 7  | 9      |
| The creation of North-South bodies  | 1                | 2       | 3                          | 4      | 5               | 7  | 9      |
| The establishment of a Northern Ireland assembly  | 1                | 2       | 3                          | 4      | 5               | 7  | 9      |
| The requirement that the new Executive be based on power-sharing  | 1                | 2       | 3                          | 4      | 5               | 7  | 9      |
| The removal of the Republic of Ireland's constitutional claim to Northern Ireland   | 1                | 2       | 3                          | 4      | 5               | 7  | 9      |
| Reform of the RUC   | 1                | 2       | 3                          | 4      | 5               | 7  | 9      |
| The de-commissioning of paramilitary weapons  | 1                | 2       | 3                          | 4      | 5               | 7  | 9      |
| The release of paramilitary prisoners   | 1                | 2       | 3                          | 4      | 5               | 7  | 9      |

86) Now, thinking about the reasons why some Loyalist groups have used violence during the troubles, would you say that you have any sympathy with the reasons for violence, even if you don't condone the violence itself? Would you say you have

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| A lot of sympathy       | 1 |
| A little sympathy       | 2 |
| Or, No sympathy at all? | 3 |
| Don't Know              | 7 |
| Refused / No Answer     | 9 |

87) And thinking about the reasons why some Republican groups have used violence during the troubles, would you say that you have any sympathy with the reasons for violence, even if you don't condone the violence itself? Would you say you have

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| A lot of sympathy       | 1 |
| A little sympathy       | 2 |
| Or, No sympathy at all? | 3 |
| Don't Know              | 7 |
| Refused / No Answer     | 9 |

88) Finally, here are some statements that people sometimes make about the situation in Northern Ireland. For each statement could you tell me whether you agree or disagree?

|   | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | DK | No Ans |
|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----|--------|
| There will never be peace in Northern Ireland until partition is ended  | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| On the whole, the British government treat Catholics and Protestants equally in Northern Ireland                      | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |
| The British government should declare their intention to withdraw from Northern Ireland at a fixed date in the future | 1              | 2     | 3                          | 4        | 5                 | 7  | 9      |

**ASK ALL DEMOGRAPHICS**

89) Sex of respondent

|   |        |   |
|---|--------|---|
| A | Male   | 1 |
| B | Female | 2 |

90) Have you ever lived outside Northern Ireland for more than six months?

|   |                     |   |
|---|---------------------|---|
| A | Yes                 | 1 |
| B | No                  | 2 |
|   | Refused / No Answer | 9 |

91) Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19\_\_\_\_\_

92a) What is your current marital status?

|   |                   |   |             |
|---|-------------------|---|-------------|
| A | Married           | 1 | →Go to Q92b |
| B | Living as married | 2 | →Go to Q92c |
| C | Widowed           | 3 | →Go to Q93  |
| D | Separated         | 4 | →Go to Q93  |
| E | Divorced          | 5 | →Go to Q94  |
| F | Never married     | 6 | →Go to Q94  |
|   | Refused/No Answer | 9 |             |

92b) Did you live with your spouse before you got married?

|   |     |   |
|---|-----|---|
| A | Yes | 1 |
| B | No  | 2 |

92c) Is your husband/wife/partner the same religion as you?

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| A | Yes, same religion                          | 1 |
| B | No, not same religion                       | 2 |
|   | Don't Know                                  | 7 |
|   | Refused / No Answer                         | 9 |
|   | Not applicable (e.g. resp. has no religion) | 0 |

93) Have you ever been divorced?

|   |                     |   |
|---|---------------------|---|
| A | Yes                 | 1 |
| B | No                  | 2 |
|   | Refused / No Answer | 9 |

94) How many children, including deceased children, have you yourself ever had?  
 .... (write in)

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

95) How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

|   |                        |  |  |
|---|------------------------|--|--|
| A | Aged 18 and over       |  |  |
| B | Aged between 13 and 17 |  |  |
| C | Aged between 5 and 12  |  |  |
| D | Under 5                |  |  |

96) At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships. (Interviewer instruction: If respondent is still at school, ask: at what age do you expect you will have completed your education?) (Write in age) .....

Years old

**SHOW CARD 28**

97) What is the highest qualification level you have reached in your education (one only)?

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Degree Level or Higher   | 1 |
| BTEC (Higher), BEC (Higher), TEC (Higher), HNC, HND  | 2 |
| GCE A'Level (Including NVQ Level 3)  | 3 |
| BTEC (National), TEC (National), BEC (National), ONC, OND  | 4 |
| GCSE (including NVQ Level 2), GCE O'Level (Including CSE Grade 1), Senior Certificate, BTEC (General), BEC (General) | 5 |
| CSE (other than Grade 1)   | 6 |
| Other (WRITE IN)   | 7 |
| No formal qualifications   | 8 |

98) Do you live with your parents (EXCLUDE in-laws)?

|   |                         |   |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| A | Yes (with both parents) | 1 |
| B | Yes (with one parent)   | 2 |
| C | No                      | 3 |
|   | Don't Know              | 7 |
|   | No Answer               | 9 |
|   | Not Applicable          | 0 |

99a) What is your current employment status?

|   |    |             |
|---|----|-------------|
| At work; employee   | 1  | →Go to Q99b |
| At work; self-employed (including farming)                  | 2  | →Go to Q99b |
| At work; On Government training/action for community scheme | 3  | →Go to Q99b |
| Unemployed  | 4  | →Go to Q99c |
| Retired / Pensioned   | 5  | →Go to Q100 |
| Home duties not otherwise employed                          | 6  | →Go to Q106 |
| Student   | 7  | →Go to Q106 |
| Other (please specify)                                      | 9  | →Go to Q106 |
| Don't Know  | 77 |             |
| No Answer   | 99 |             |

99b) If currently employed, how many hours a week do you work?

|   |                           |   |             |
|---|---------------------------|---|-------------|
| A | 30 hours a week or more   | 1 | →Go to Q100 |
| B | Less than 30 hours a week | 2 | →Go to Q100 |
|   | Don't Know                | 7 |             |
|   | No Answer                 | 9 |             |

99c) If currently unemployed for how long have you been unemployed?

|   |                                  |   |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| A | Less than half a year            | 1 |
| B | Between half a year and one year | 2 |
| C | One year                         | 3 |
| D | Between one and two years        | 4 |
| E | Two years                        | 5 |
| F | More than two years              | 6 |
|   | Don't know                       | 7 |
|   | No answer                        | 9 |
|   | Not applicable                   | 0 |

100) In your job, do you or did you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
| A | Yes        | 1 |
| B | No         | 2 |
|   | Don't Know | 7 |
|   | No Answer  | 9 |

→Go to 102

101) How many people do you or did you supervise? ..... (write in number)

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|

102) How many other people usually work for your organisation? ..... (write in number)

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|

103) In which profession/industry do you or did you work? (If more than one job: the main job) (Write in) .....

104) And, what is/was your job there? (Write in).....

105) If farmer, what is the size of your farm? (Write in number of acres)

|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|

106) Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

|   |     |   |
|---|-----|---|
| A | Yes | 1 |
| B | No  | 2 |

→Go to Q111

→Go to Q107

107) Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

|   |                |   |
|---|----------------|---|
| A | Yes            | 1 |
| B | No             | 2 |
|   | Don't Know     | 7 |
|   | No Answer      | 9 |
|   | Not Applicable | 0 |

108) In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work? (Write in)

.....

109) And, what is/was his/her job? (Write in)

.....

110) If farmer, what is the size of your farm? (Write in number of acres)

|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|

**ASK ALL**

**SHOW CARD 29**

111) Here is a range of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the number of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Under £3,000 per annum (less than £60 per week)    | 1  |
| £3,000 - £3,999 per annum (£60 - £80 per week)     | 2  |
| £4,000 - £6,999 per annum (£80 - £135 per week)    | 3  |
| £7,000 - £9,999 per annum (£135 - £195 per week)   | 4  |
| £10,000 - £14,999 per annum (£195 - £290 per week) | 5  |
| £15,000 - £19,999 per annum (£290 - £385 per week) | 6  |
| £20,000 - £25,999 per annum (£385 - £500 per week) | 7  |
| £26,000 - £29,999 per annum (£500 - £580 per week) | 8  |
| £30,000 - £39,999 per annum (£580 - £770 per week) | 9  |
| £40,000 + per annum (£770+ per week)               | 10 |
| Don't Know   | 77 |
| No Answer  | 99 |

112) Size of Area of residence

|                          |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| Open countryside         | 1  |
| Village/Town Under 2,000 | 2  |
| 2,000 - 4,999            | 3  |
| 5,000 - 9,999            | 4  |
| 10,000 - 19,999          | 5  |
| 20,000 - 49,999          | 6  |
| 50,000 - 99,999          | 7  |
| 100,000 - 499,999        | 8  |
| 500,000 and more         | 9  |
| Don't Know               | 77 |
| No Answer                | 99 |

**Local Government District - Interviewer Code**

|               |    |
|---------------|----|
| Antrim        | 1  |
| Ards          | 2  |
| Armagh        | 3  |
| Ballymena     | 4  |
| Ballymoney    | 5  |
| Banbridge     | 6  |
| Belfast       | 7  |
| Carrickfergus | 8  |
| Castlereagh   | 9  |
| Coleraine     | 10 |
| Cookstown     | 11 |
| Craigavon     | 12 |
| Derry         | 13 |

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| Down           | 14 |
| Dungannon      | 15 |
| Fermanagh      | 16 |
| Larne          | 17 |
| Limavady       | 18 |
| Lisburn        | 19 |
| Magherafelt    | 20 |
| Moyle          | 21 |
| Newry & Mourne | 22 |
| Newtownabbey   | 23 |
| North Down     | 24 |
| Omagh          | 25 |
| Strabane       | 26 |